## **Our Missing and** Murdered **Indigenous Women** + Girls

Denaya Anderson + Brielle Piett

#### Quote

"We Remember the missing, the murdered, and the disappeared."

"-We fight for a living- "

### #MMIW #MMIWG

## Why is This an Issue

In 2019, a national MMIWG inquiry found that Canada's "assimilationist and genocidal government laws" against indigenous people lead to high rates of violence against indigenous women, girls, and LGBTQ2S+.







### The Issue

#### **Defining the Problem:**

- Indigenous women and girls face murder and violence 10 x higher than the national average. Murder is the 3rd leading cause of death for native women.
  - We believe that the problem stems from:
  - Systematic racism
  - Stereotypes
  - Lack of Support
  - Unsafe Environment
  - Predisposed Generational Trauma



## Overall Indigenous Population

United States 326 Reservations 5,712 MMIWG

Canada 3,100 Reservations 1,200 MMIWG

#### 1,673,785 People



# Unknown #

As of 2016, unknown cases of MMIWG+ have been reported in Canada

# WHY?

This is an Unknown Statistic, because...



Government based research is inaccurate. Community-based research found levels of violence against Indigenous women is significantly higher than government reported surveys.

Government statistics are based on police-collected data, the reality is 6 out of 10 incidents are NOT reported to police. This would make the data skyrocket if it was accurately recorded.

On top of this there is no police standard on how to track violence experienced by indigenous . The rcmp **does not** collect this data **at all** even considering they cover 75% of canada's geography and they cover 630 Indigenious communities.

#### Quote

"We're only "sacred" when we're dead. Before that we're on our own." –Nahanni Fontaine



#### **Statistics**



- Indigenous Women (girls +) murdered 10x higher than all other ethnicities.
- Murder is the 3rd leading cause of death for Indigenous Women (Centers for Disease Control).
- More than 4 out of 5 Indigenous Women have experienced violence (84.3%) (National Institute of Justice Report).
- More than half Indigenous Women experience sexual violence (56.1%).
- More than half Indigenous Women have been physically abused by their intimate partners (55.5 percent).
- less than half of Indigenous Women have been stalked in their lifetime (48.8 percent).
- Indigenous Women are 1.7 times more likely than Anglo-American women to experience violence.
- Indigenous Women are 2xs more likely to be raped than Anglo-American white women.
- Murder rate of Indigenous Women is 3xs higher than Anglo-American women.





Other women in Canada

#### Indigenous w

Indigenous women

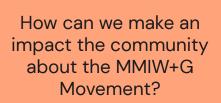
Indigenous women

are 12 times more likely to be murdered or go missing

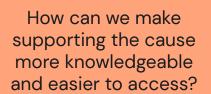
than any other women in Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2017





01



02

How can we create a safer environment for Indigenous women + girls to break stereotypes?

03



## **Solutions**

#### Education

We can educate the youth on the serious issues that indigenous women and men face.

#### **Community Support**

- Spreading awareness
- Making a safer environment for women.
- 03 "

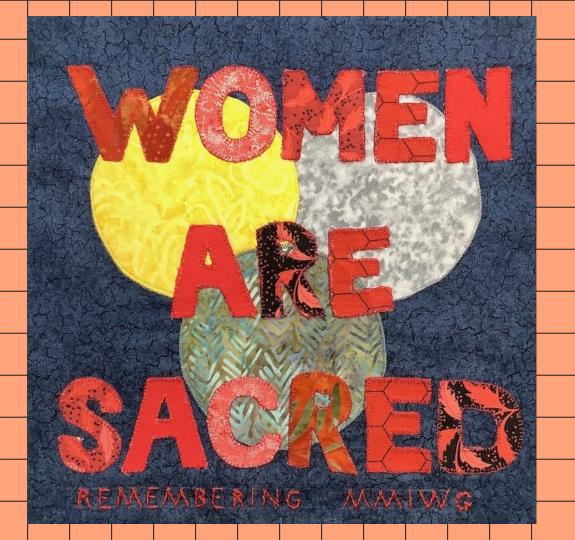


Knowing your voice is powerful. Starting the conversation will shine light on the issue.



## **Photos**



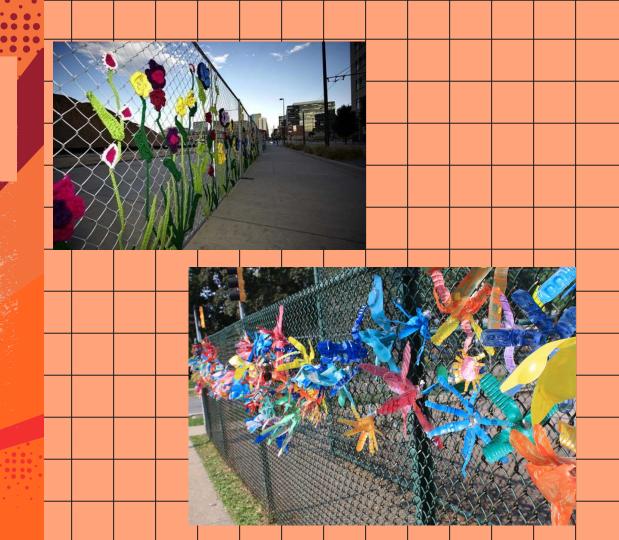


We from the early years of our education have been taught all the bad things about indigenous culture and what happens inside of it. We want to one day fix all that by teaching the youth the problems they, us, we all face each dav

## Why We Chose This

A fence weaving even though a small gesture towards this issue and to some it may not be justice at all for our high school to represent this issue amd spread its cause is detrimental to our community.

## Photo References







#### **FENCE WORK**



Thank you to everyone who participated and helped out with the art work of the fence.

### **ALTERNATIVE RESOURCES**

- → <u>https://www.nativewomenswilderness.org/mmiw</u>
- → <u>https://www.uihi.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/Missing-and-Murdered-Indigenous-</u> <u>Women-and-Girls-Report.pdf</u>
- → Native Women's Association of Canada fact sheet
- → <u>https://trcbobcaygeon.org/remembering-mmiwg/</u>
- → <u>https://963theblaze.com/join-us-for-the-mmiwg-awareness-walk-in-missoula/</u>
- → <u>https://cupe.ca/final-report-mmiwg-inquiry-calls-justice</u>
- Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls in Canada | The Canadian Encyclopedia
- → Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls: Government of Canada announces support of commemoration initiatives in Nunavik - Canada.ca
- → <u>The Indigenous Foundation</u>
- → Funding for Indigenous peoples Canada.ca
- → Indigenous Charities | Donate to Indigenous Communities | CanadaHelps
- → Missing & Murdered Indigenous Women & Girls (MMIWG) | ONWA
- → <u>Responding to the National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and</u> <u>Girls - Province of British Columbia (gov.bc.ca)</u>
- → Plus information we've learned through our school career.
- → <u>http://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/feb/17/missing-and-murdered-indigenous-w</u> <u>omen-in-canada-could-number-4000</u>